

# 新型硅橡胶印模消毒流程对模型精度的影响

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**【摘要】目的** 评价新型口腔印模清洗消毒流程对于硅橡胶材料牙科印模精度的影响。**方法** 对16名青年志愿者制取硅橡胶口腔印模(每人上下颌各2次),采用口内扫描仪对牙列进行扫描(每人上下颌各1次),将得到的扫描数据作为参考数据。每位志愿者的2对硅橡胶印模分别编号为1组和2组,其中1组不消毒,2组按照新型硅橡胶印模清洗消毒流程对口腔印模进行处理。将受试者的所有口腔印模进行标准的石膏灌注和脱模,并通过仓式扫描仪对石膏模型进行扫描,获得测试数据。分别配准对比分析每名志愿者的测试数据与参考数据,将误差的均方根(RMS)作为评价测试模型与参考模型间偏差的指标参数。比较各组模型之间的数值偏差并对三维偏差色谱图进行可视化分析,从多个维度分析比较模型精度差异。**结果** 上颌牙列消毒前后模型RMS偏差分别为(0.41±0.21)和(0.49±0.19)mm;下颌牙列消毒前后模型RMS偏差分别为(0.46±0.26)和(0.38±0.13)mm。硅橡胶印模上下颌牙列消毒前后模型精度差异均无统计学意义( $t_{\text{上颌}}=-1.139, P_{\text{上颌}}=0.272; t_{\text{下颌}}=1.113, P_{\text{下颌}}=0.283$ )。**结论** 该新型硅橡胶口腔印模清洗消毒流程对模型精度没有显著影响,在临床实践操作中具有良好的可行性。

**【关键词】** 口腔印模; 消毒流程; 模型精度; 硅橡胶印模

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## Effect of new silicone rubber impression disinfection process on model accuracy

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**【Abstract】Objective** To evaluate the effect of a new oral impression cleaning-disinfection process on the accuracy of dental impressions made of silicone rubber materials. **Methods** Silicone rubber oral impressions were made on 16 young volunteers (upper and lower jaws for each person twice), and the dentition was scanned using an intraoral scanner (upper and lower jaws for each person twice). The











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